

Combinatorial Investigations of Polymer Adhesion

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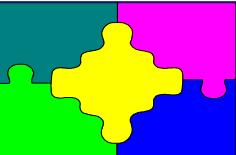
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Combinatorial
Methods
Group

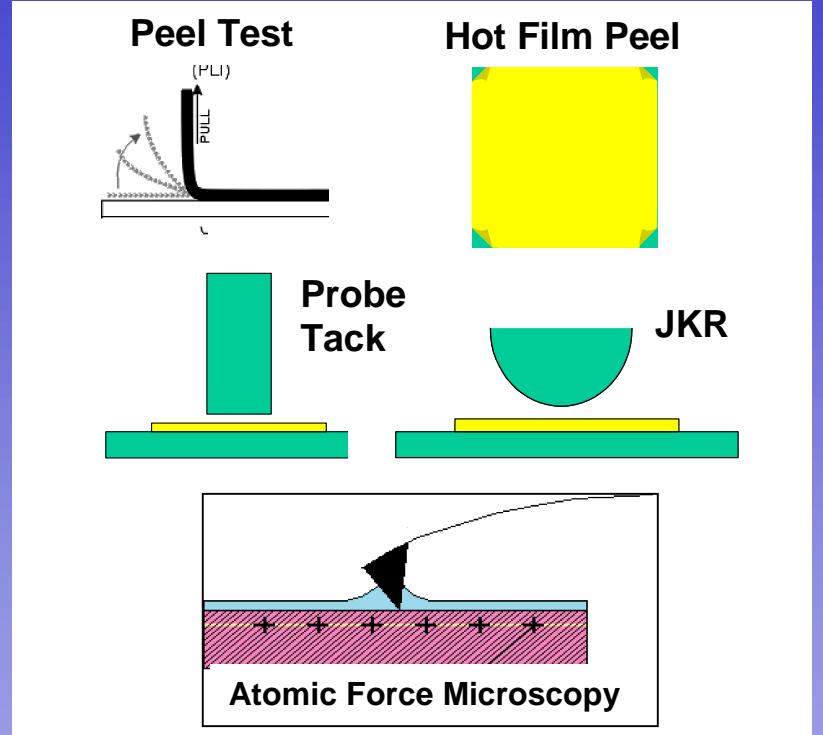
Combinatorial Investigations of Polymer Adhesion



Motivation

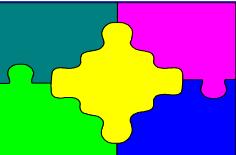
- \$10 billion annual U.S. sales
“Bolts and screws can be modeled with software... , but glue makers have yet to come up with a predictive model”,
Forbes, 10.29.01

- Myriad of variables control adhesion
- Existing techniques



Objective

- Develop methodology for quantitative high-throughput measurements of adhesive strength of polymer interfaces

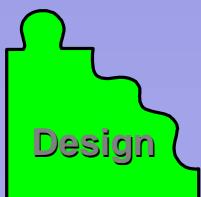
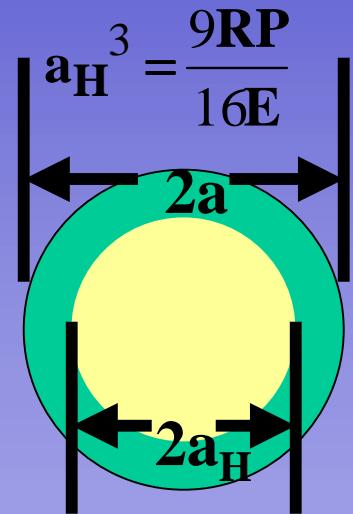
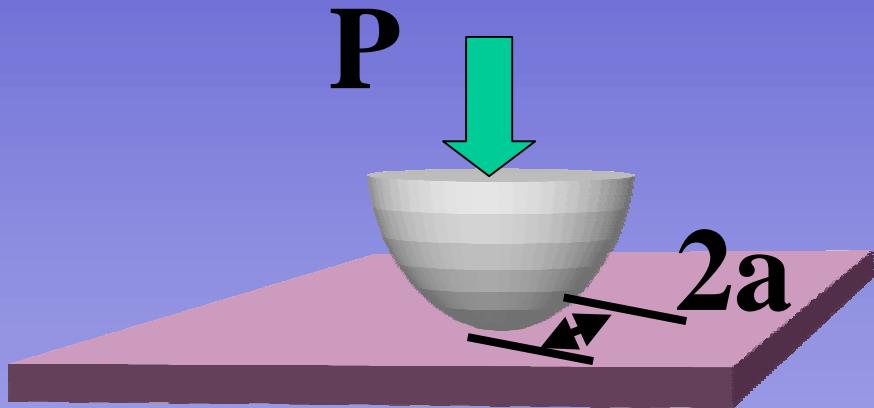


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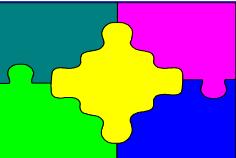
How do we study polymer adhesion?



**JOHNSON, KENDALL, & ROBERTS
(JKR)**

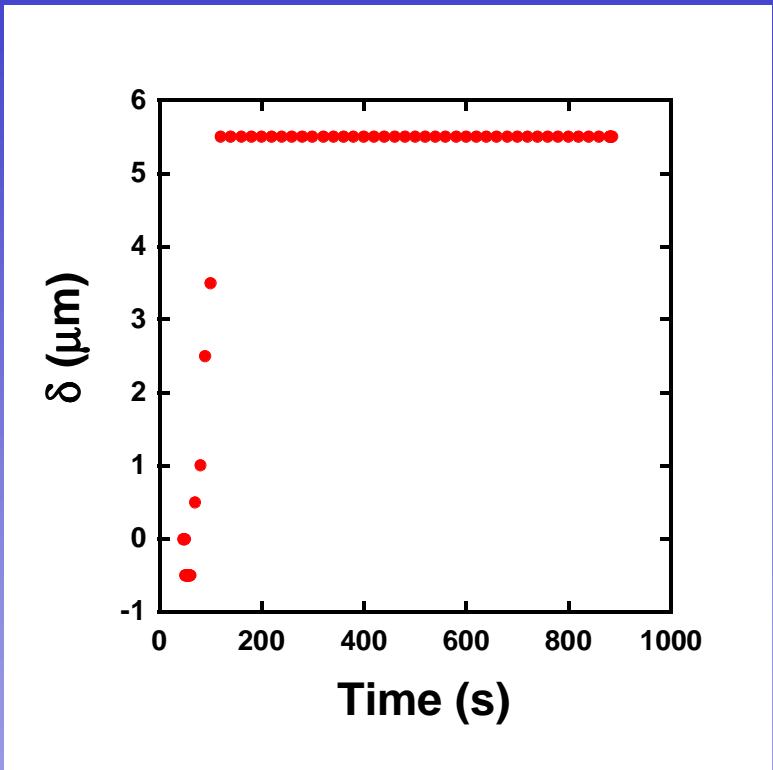


$$a^3 = \frac{9R}{16E} \left[P + 3\pi GR + \sqrt{6GRP + (3\pi GR)^2} \right]$$



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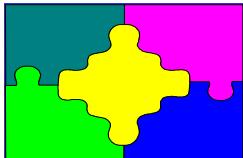
Why choose JKR?



PDMS contacting glass

Classical Use:

- Fundamental studies of adhesion of soft polymers
- Limited to elastic materials and geometries where $a \ll h, R$



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Why choose JKR?



Recent Developments have allowed JKR to be applied to a wide range of issues

Finite-Size Corrections (for $a>h$)

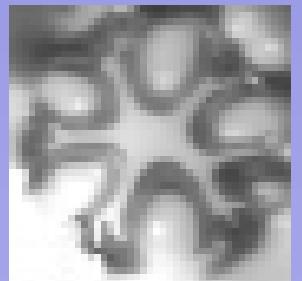
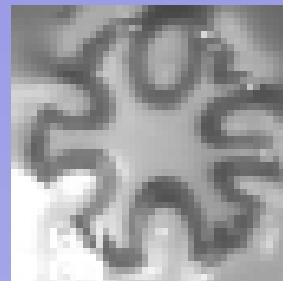
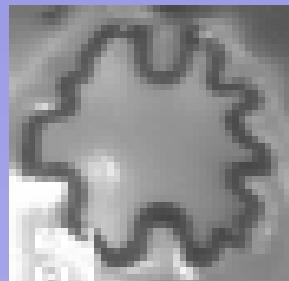
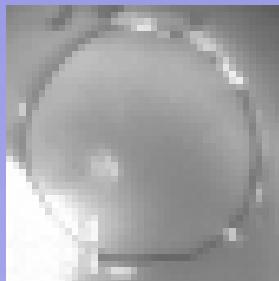
Shull, K.R., et al, *Macromol. Chem. Phys.*, 1998, **199**, 489-511.

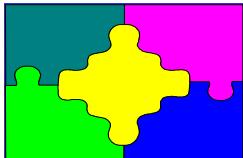
Crosby, A.J. et al, *Journal of Applied Physics*, 2001, **88**, 2956-2966.

Viscoelasticity Corrections

Lin, Y.Y., et al, *Journal of Applied Physics*, 1999, **32**, 2250-2260.

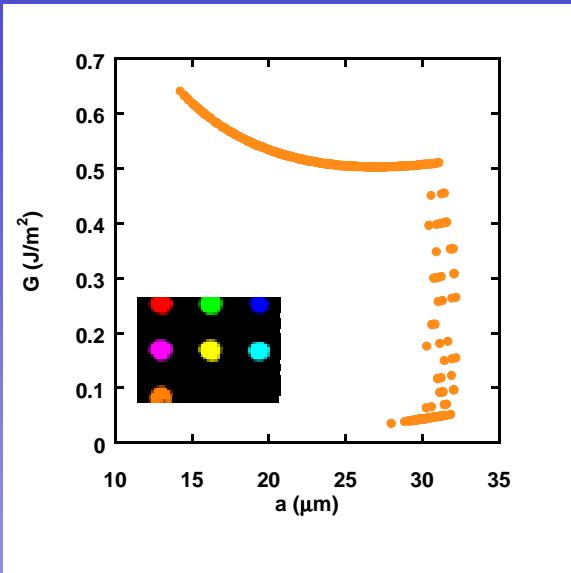
Johnson, K.L., ACS publication, 2000.

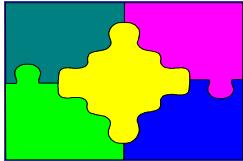




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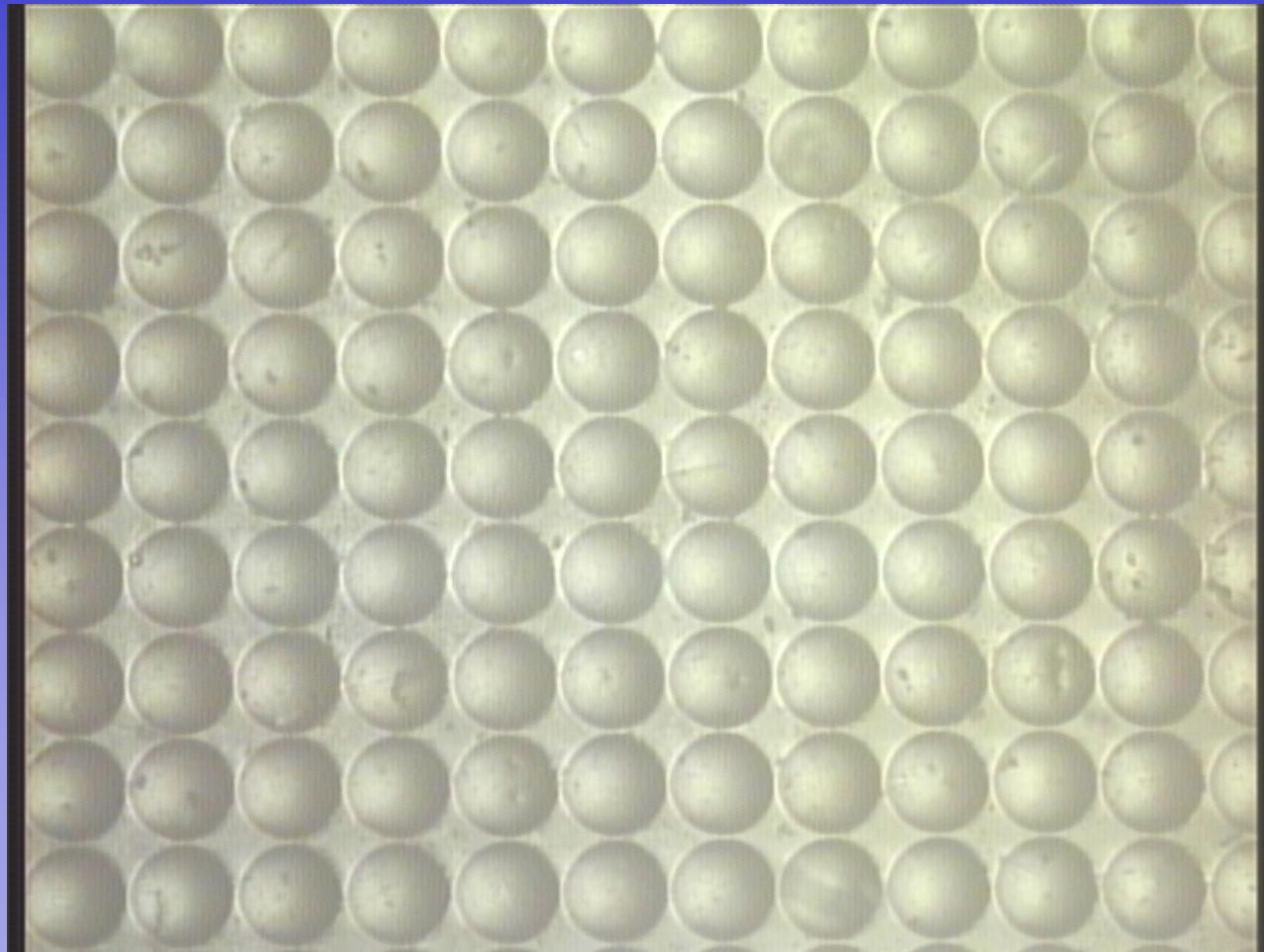
What about an array of lenses?

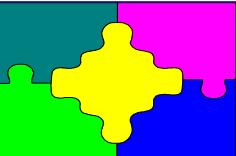




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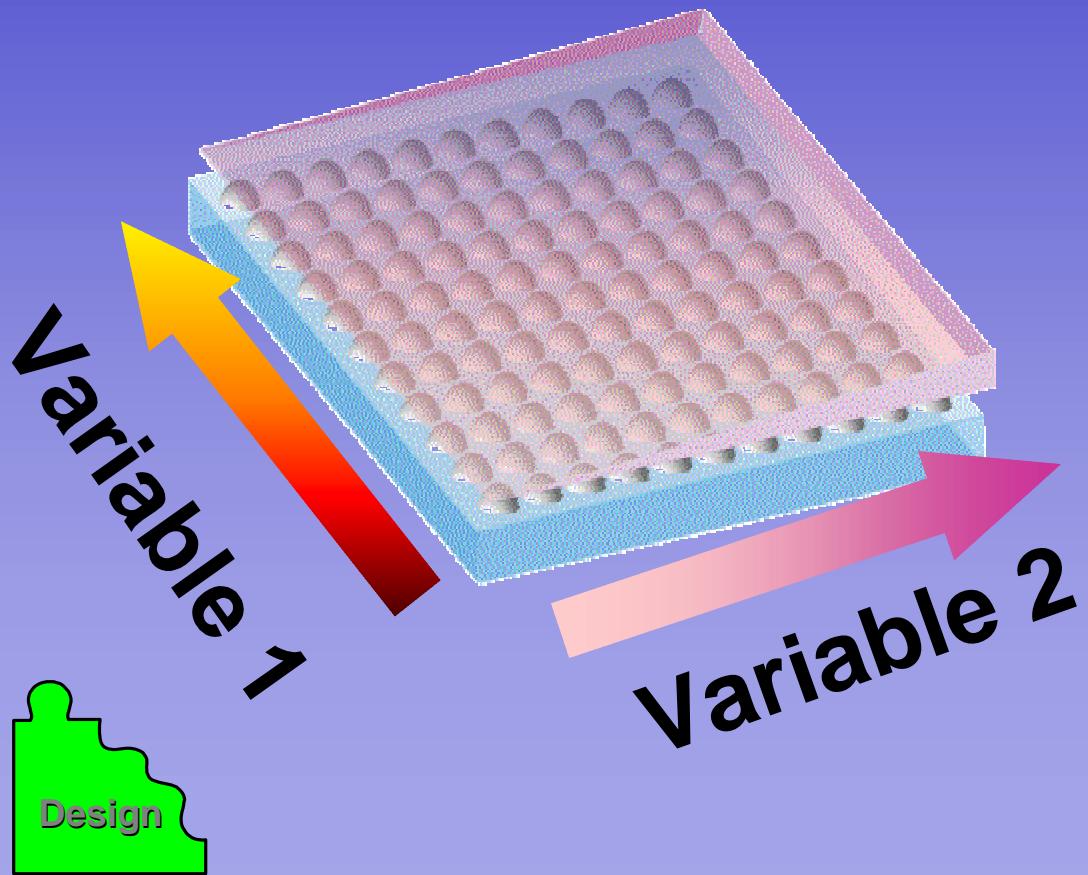
Why not more?



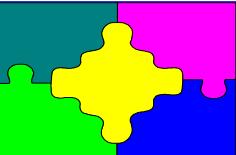


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How do we design a *combinatorial JKR* test?



- Measure a, δ
- Determine G
- Possible Variables:
 - Temperature
 - Thickness
 - Strain
 - Surface Energy



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How do we calculate G ?



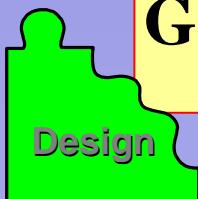
$$a^3 = \frac{G_R}{16E} \left[\frac{3(P' - P)^2}{P + 3\pi GR + \frac{3}{32\pi E} a^3 \sqrt{6f_G(a, h)(3\pi GR)^2}} \right]$$



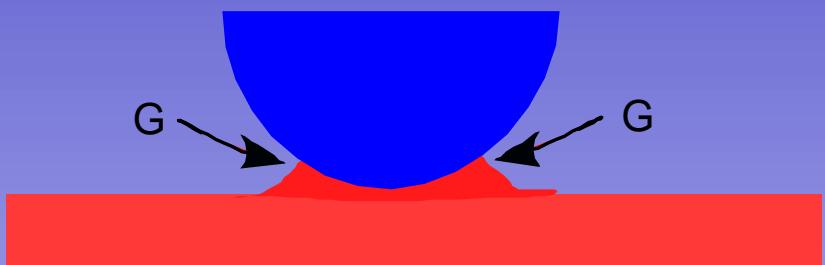
$$C = \frac{3}{8Ea} = \frac{d\delta}{dP} = \frac{\delta' - \delta}{P' - P}$$

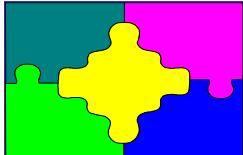


$$G = \frac{2E(\delta' - \delta)^2}{3\pi a} \cdot f_\delta(a, h)$$



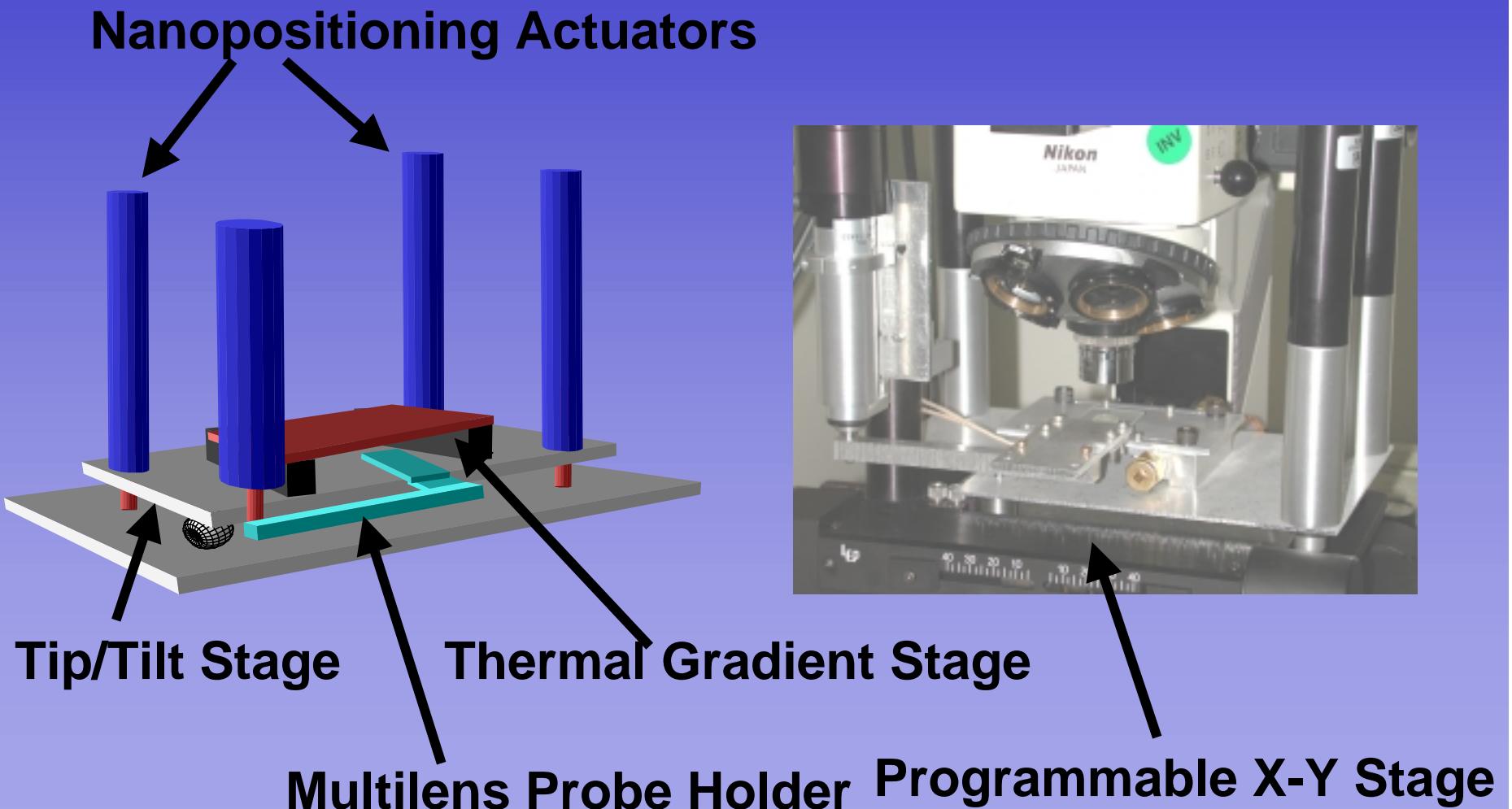
*** K.R. Shull, et al., *Macro. Symp.*, 1997.

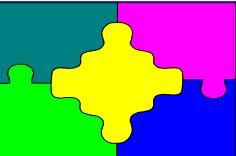




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How do we control contact?





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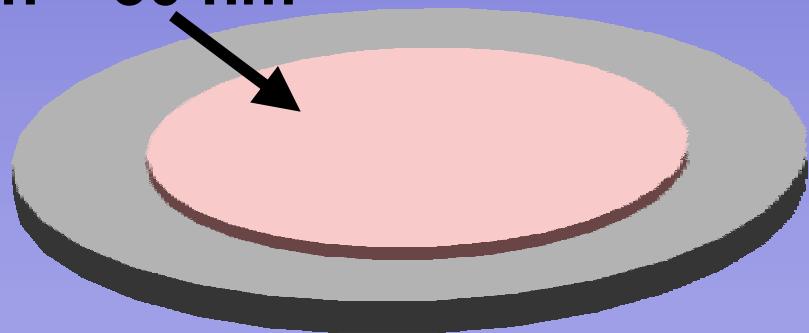
What problem to consider first?



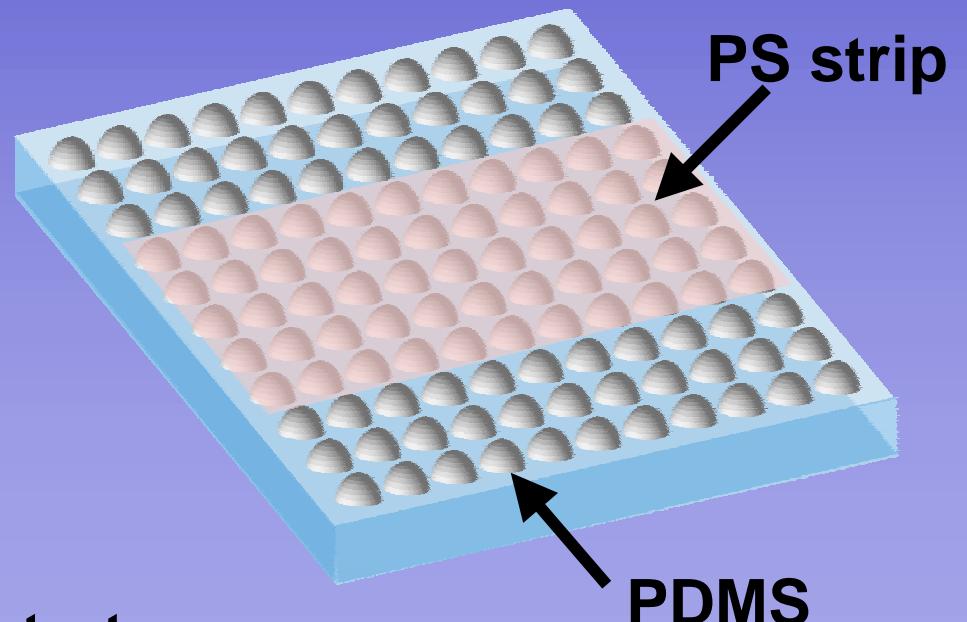
- The Adhesion of Glassy Polymers to Elastomers
 - Specifically, PS to PDMS

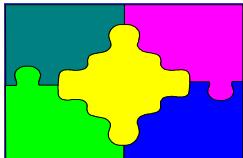
Our Libraries:

PS film
 $h = 30 \text{ nm}$



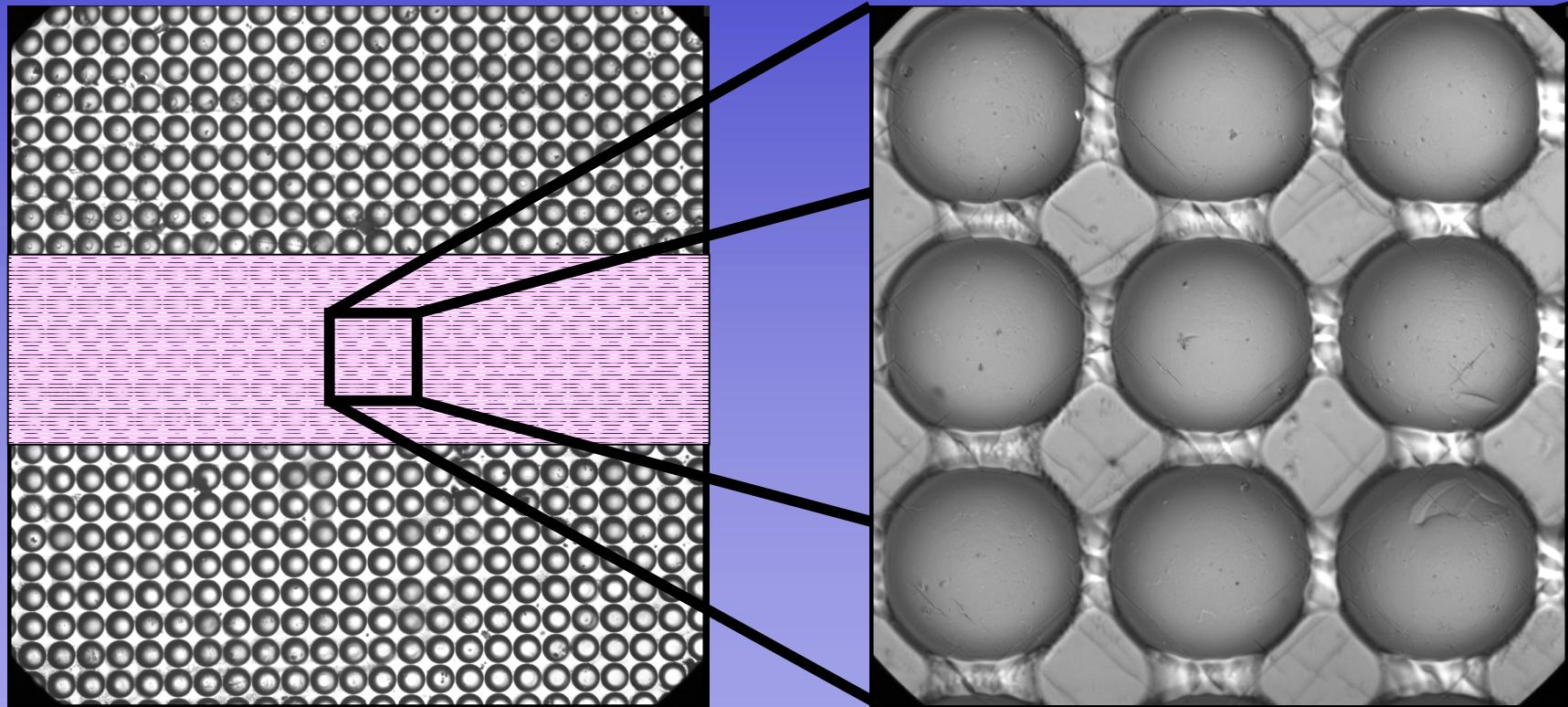
Si substrate

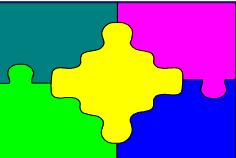




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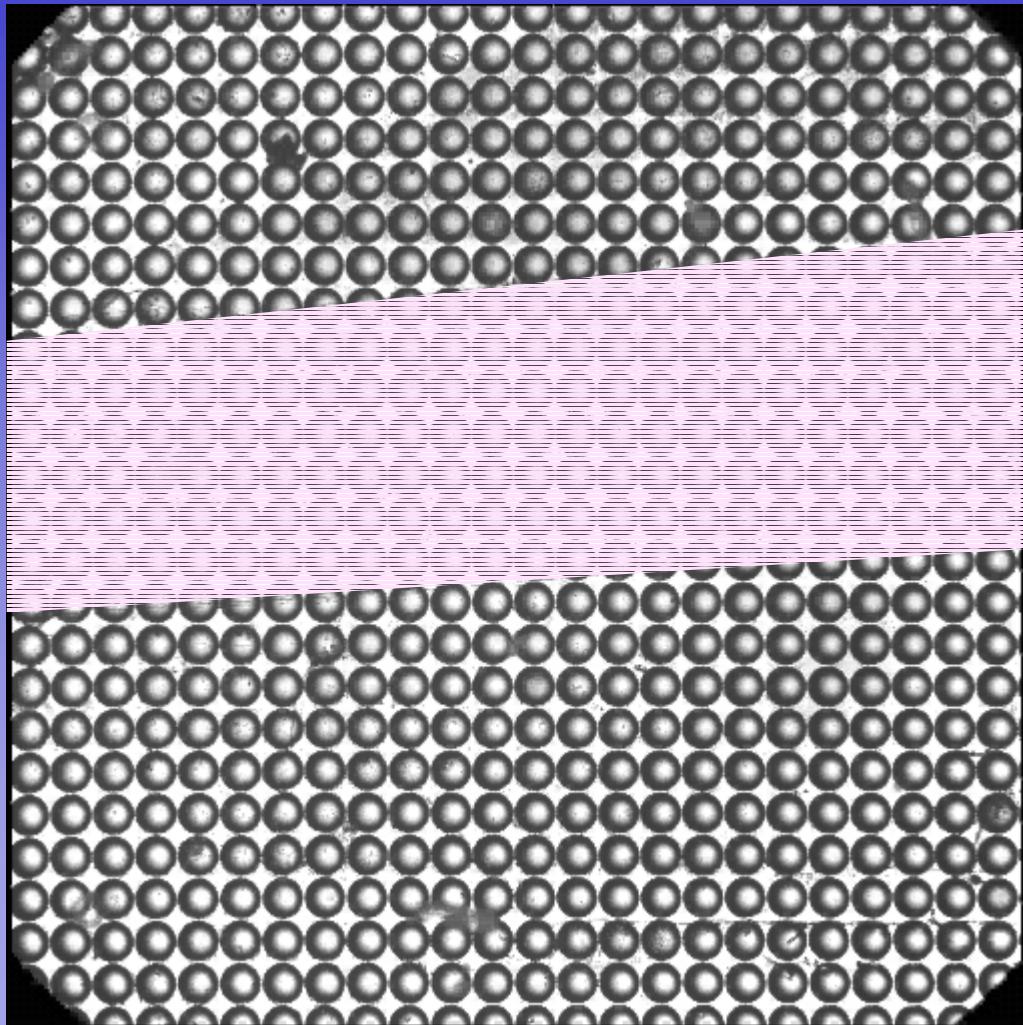
What do our libraries look like?





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What do we observe?



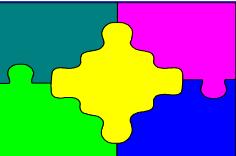
Conditions:

$$d\delta/dt = 1 \text{ } \mu\text{m/s}$$

$$h_{\text{PS strip}} = 30 \text{ nm}$$

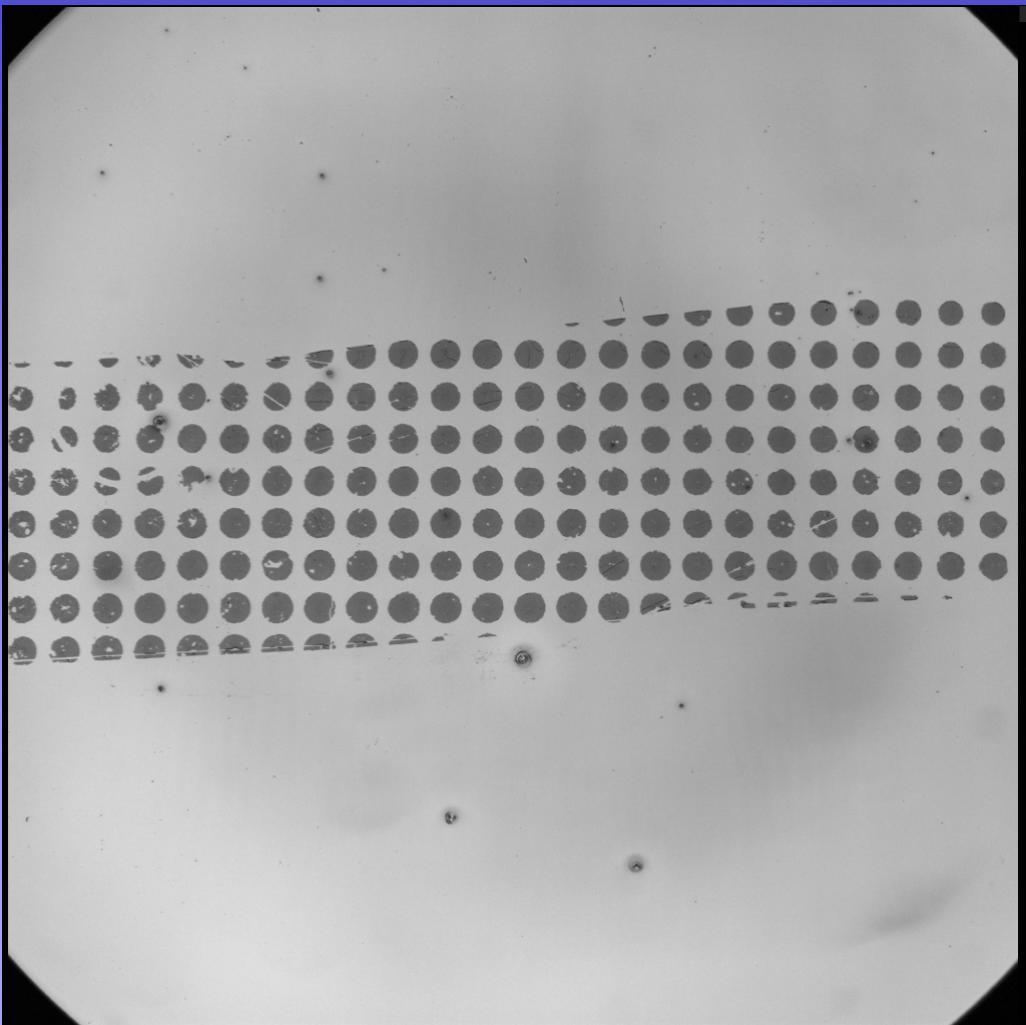
$$\text{Temperature} = 25^\circ\text{C}$$

Library
Evaluation



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What happens at elevated temperature?



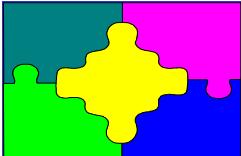
Conditions:

$$d\delta/dt = 1 \text{ } \mu\text{m/s}$$

$$h_{PS \text{ strip}} = 30 \text{ nm}$$

Temperature $\sim 80^\circ\text{C}$

Library
Evaluation

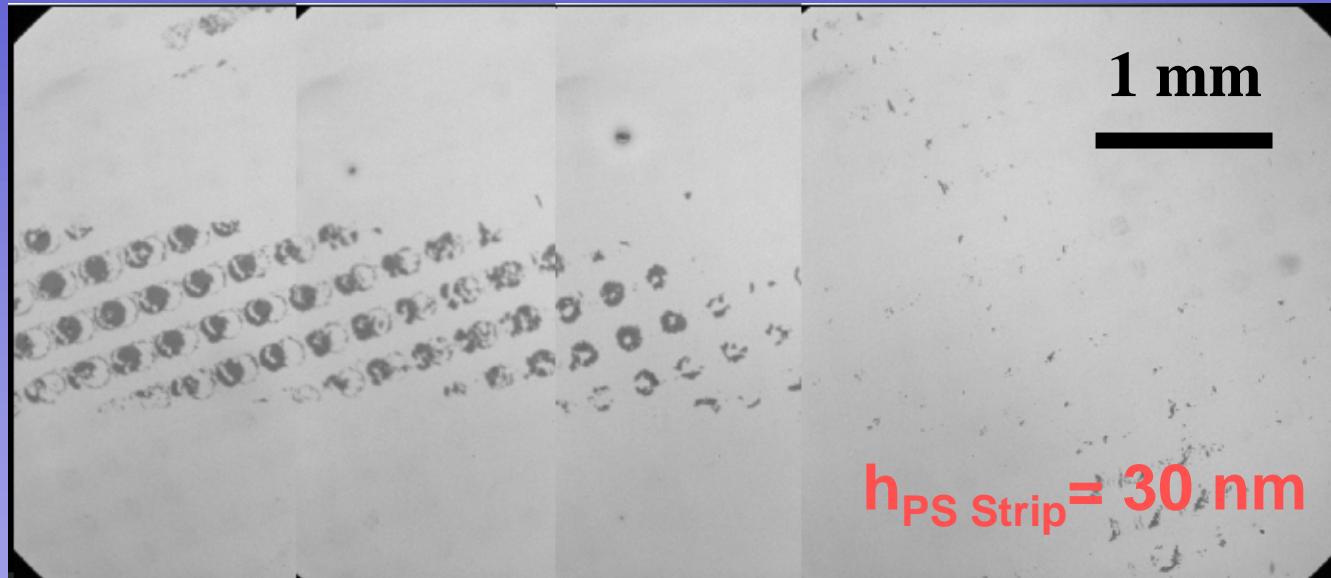


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What is the critical temperature for PS welding?



Let's use combi!

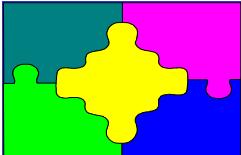


80°C

75°C

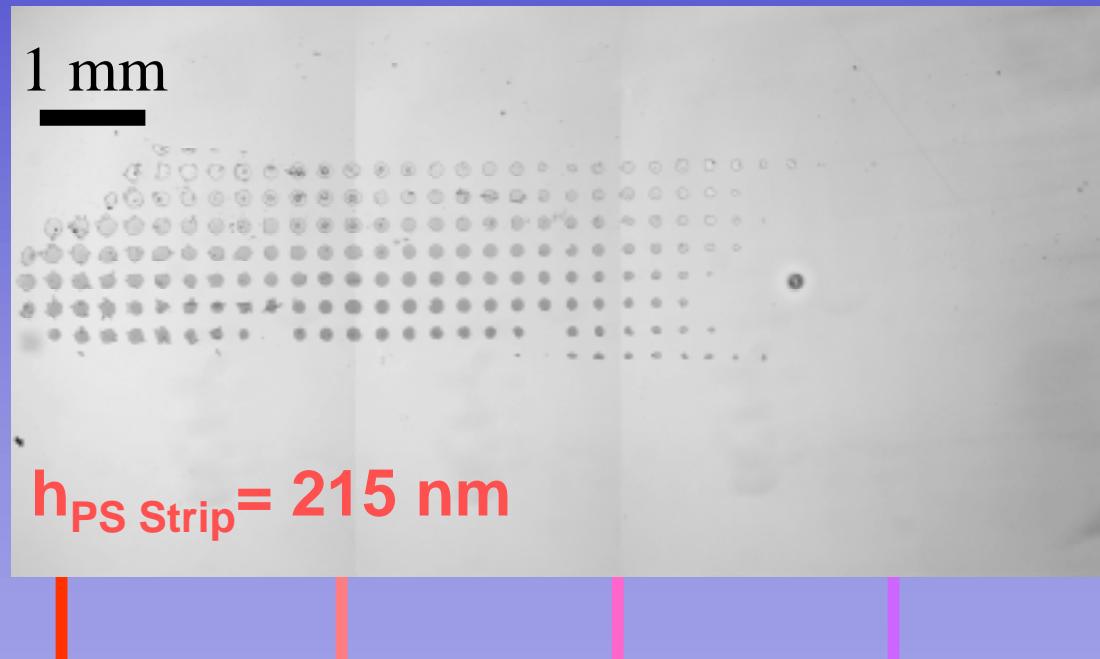
70°C

Library
Evaluation

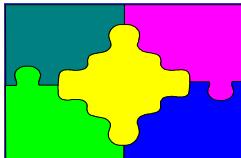


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Does the critical temperature depend on thickness?

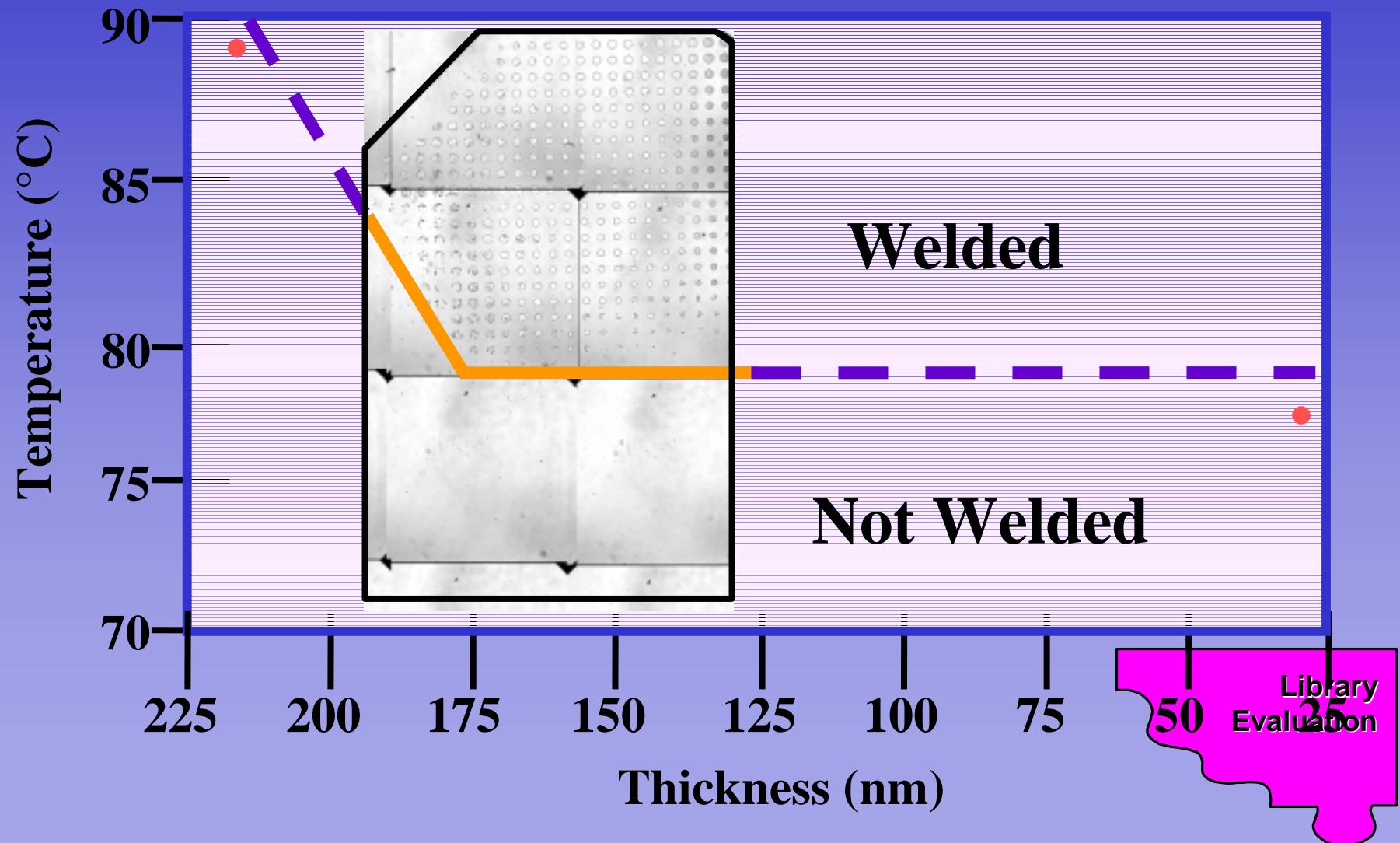


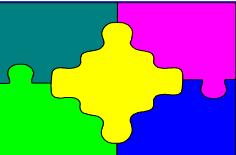
Library
Evaluation



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Does the critical temperature depend on thickness?



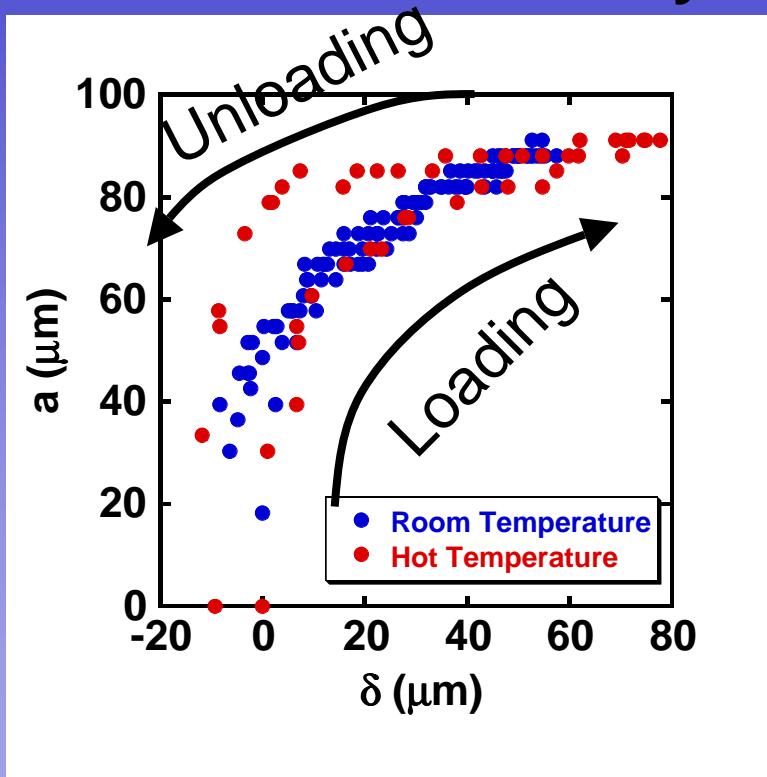


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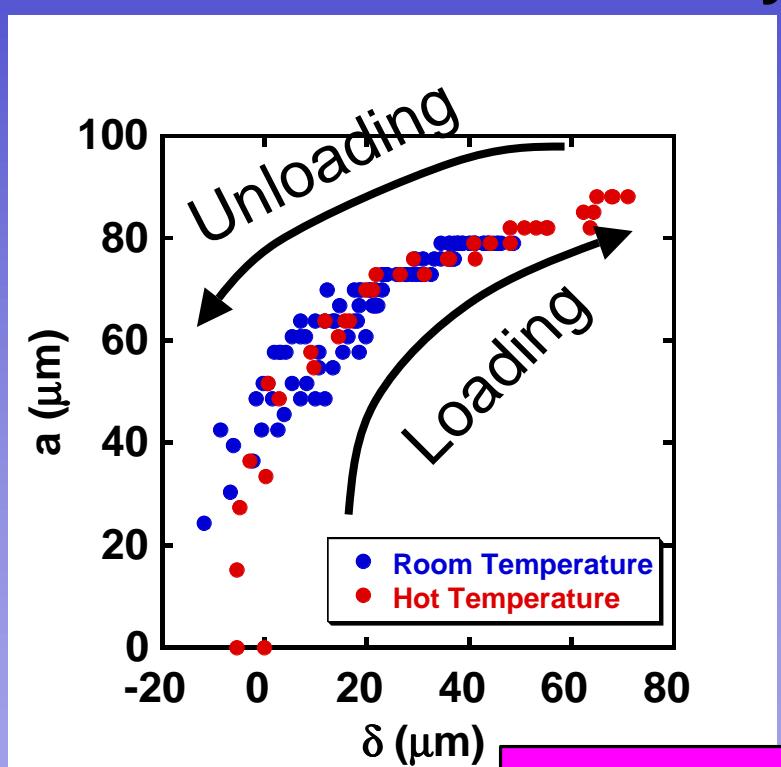
What does the data look like?



PS/PS Contact History

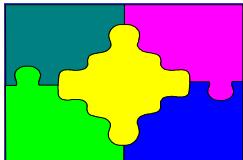


PS/PDMS Contact History



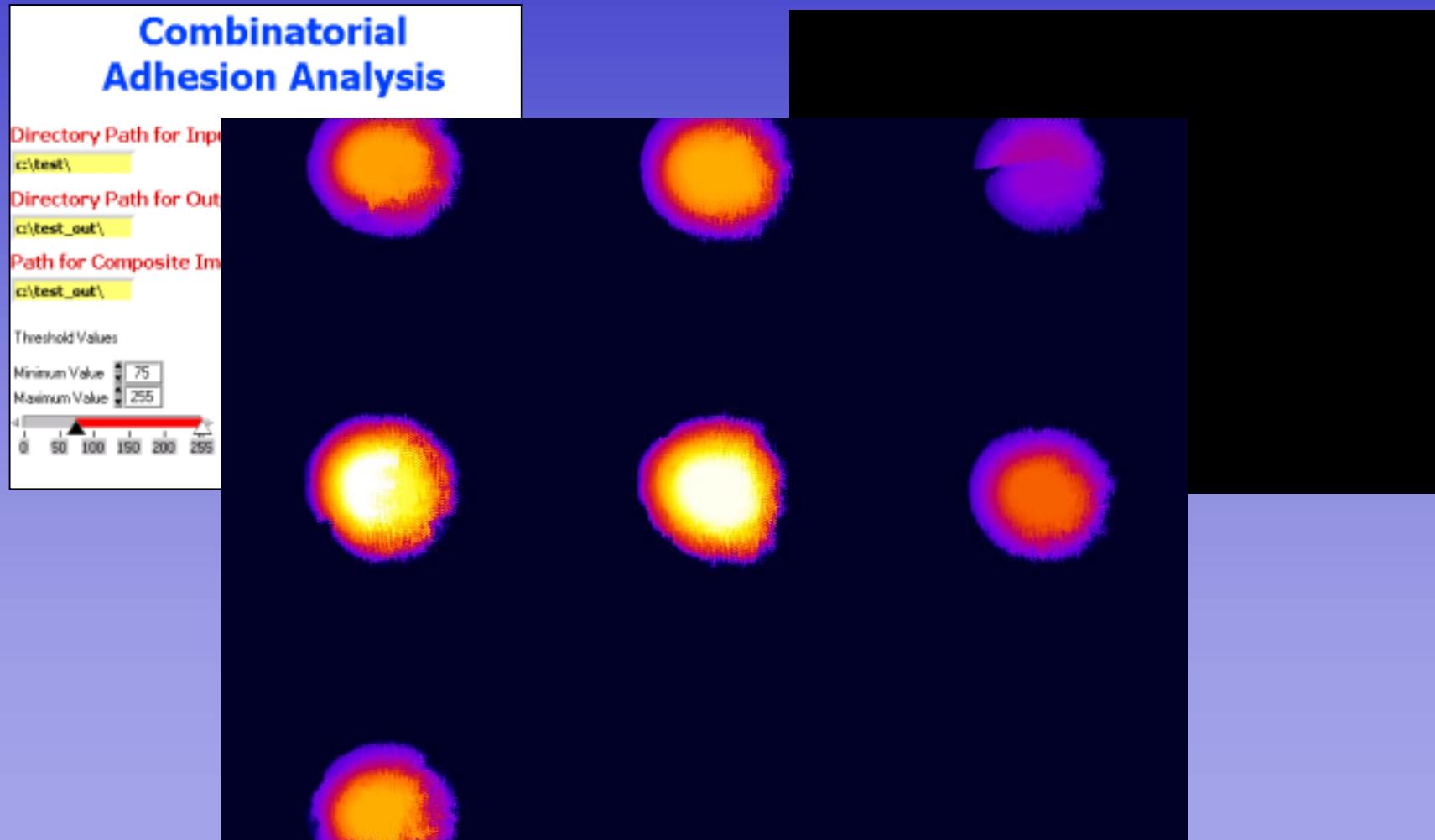
Same Sample, Same Conditions!

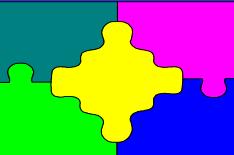
Library
Evaluation



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Automated Analysis

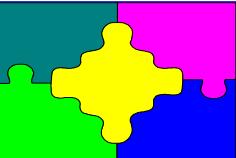




What are the main points?



- Multilens contact reflects classical JKR results
- Combinatorial methods are powerful for studying polymer adhesion
 - e.g. 1600 JKR tests within the time of one conventional test
- Thickness of glassy polymer affects welding temperature
- Adhesion maps provide quick assessment of interfacial properties



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Acknowledgements



- National Research Council Research Associateship Program
- Many helpful discussions with:
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 - A. Paul Smith